
Is the Stock Market Divorced From Reality?

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I have been sheltering in place on a former dairy farm in rural New Hampshire—surrounded by more Scotch Highland cattle than people—and relying on my iPhone and Microsoft Surface Pro to keep in touch with the office via email and Zoom video. I haven't sat in a restaurant in six months, so my dining out costs are close to zero while my grocery bill is sharply higher. I venture out every 10 days or so to stock up on supplies (Hannaford supermarket, Walmart, Tractor Supply, Home Depot) and order frequently online. Judging by the traffic on my dead-end dirt road, I'm not the only one whose habits have changed. It's only a small exaggeration to say every third vehicle going up or down the hill is a FedEx or UPS truck making another delivery, most likely from Amazon.

For many of us, the daily routine has changed dramatically from a year ago. This writer is no exception. I customarily travel extensively for business, with well over 100 airline flights and dozens of hotel stays over the course of a year. Since March 18, the number is zero on both counts, and the near future offers little reason to expect any change.

With this shifting landscape in mind, it shouldn't be surprising that some companies have prospered during this upheaval while others—especially travel-related firms—have struggled. From its record high on February 19, 2020 the S&P 500 Index¹ fell 33.79% in less than 5 weeks as the news headlines grew more and more disturbing. But the recovery was swift as well: from its low on March 23, the S&P 500 Index jumped 17.57% in just 3 trading sessions, one of the fastest snapbacks ever among 18 severe bear markets since 1896. As of August 18, 2020 the S&P 500 Index had recovered all of its losses and notched a new record high.

Many individuals are puzzled by this turn of events. For those under the age of 75, the news headlines are likely the grimmest in memory: Millions have found themselves suddenly unemployed, and storied firms such as Brooks Brothers, Neiman Marcus, and JC Penney have entered bankruptcy proceedings.

How can stock prices flirt with new highs while the news is so discouraging? One financial columnist recently observed that the stock market "looks increasingly divorced from economic reality."²

Is it? Let's dig a little deeper.

The stock market is a mechanism for aggregating opinions from millions of global investors and reflecting them in prices they are willing to accept when buying or selling fractional ownership of a company. Share prices represent a claim on earnings and dividends off into perpetuity—current prices incorporate not only an assessment of recent events but also those in the distant future. In some sense, the stock market has always been “divorced from reality” since its job is not to report today’s temperature but what investors think it will be next year and the year after that and the year after that and so on.

Moreover, the universe of stocks does not march in lockstep. At any point in time, some firms are prospering while others are floundering. This year’s wrenching economic turmoil has inflicted great hardship on some firms while opening up new opportunities for others. Based on this admittedly abbreviated list, it appears the stock market is doing just what we would expect—reflecting new information in stock prices.

Company	Total Return YTD August 17, 2020
Boston Beer (Angry Orchard cider)	120.99%
Amazon.com	72.22%
Tractor Supply (new wheels for log splitter)	65.45%
Apple	57.19%
Clorox	50.26%
Netflix	49.07%
United Parcel Service (first name basis with driver)	39.79%
Microsoft (Surface Pro 4)	34.07%
Home Depot (barn light fixtures)	33.71%
Ahold Delhaize NV (Hannaford Supermarkets)	29.01%
Walmart	15.60%
Alphabet (Class A) (Google)	13.20%
S&P 500 Index	5.95%
Starbucks	-8.80%
Walt Disney	-10.55%
General Motors	-14.97%
American Express	-20.57%
JPMorgan Chase	-26.54%
ExxonMobil	-35.54%
Marriott Intl.	-36.54%
United Airlines	-60.95%
Carnival Corp. (cruise lines)	-70.78%

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.

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No one could have predicted the tumult we have seen this year in financial markets. But investors would do well to focus on what *hasn't* changed.

1. Markets are forward-looking, so focusing on today's economic data is akin to looking at the rearview mirror rather than the road ahead.
2. Broad diversification makes it more likely that investors capture market returns that are there for the taking—including companies that do far better than expected.
3. Since news is unpredictable, a strategy designed to weather both expected and unexpected events will likely prove less stressful and easier to stick with.

Bottom line: read the newspaper to be an informed citizen, not for advice on how to navigate the financial markets.

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 2. Matt Phillips, "Repeat After Me: The Markets Are Not the Economy," *New York Times*, May 10, 2020.

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